

Irregular Verb Patterns

Pattern	Infinitive	Past Simple	P. Participle
No Change (X-X-X)	Cut	Cut	Cut
	Let	Let	Let
	Read	Read	Read
	Cost	Cost	Cost
	Hit	Hit	Hit
	Spread	Spread	Spread
	Hurt	Hurt	Hurt
	Quit	Quit	Quit
One Change (X-Y-Y)	Build	Built	Built
	Feel	Felt	Felt
	Get	Got	Got
	Meet	Met	Met
	Sleep	Slept	Slept
	Win	Won	Won
	Sit	Sat	Sat
	Lose	Lost	Lost
	Find	Found	Found
	Bring	Brought	Brought
	Have	Had	Had
	Make	Made	Made
	Pay	Paid	Paid
	Sell	Sold	Sold
	Understand	Understood	Understood
	Send	Sent	Sent
	Light	Lit	Lit
	Hang	Hung	Hung
Strike	Struck	Struck	
Sting	Stung	Stung	
One Change (X-Y-X)	Become	Became	Become
	Run	Ran	Run
All Different (X-Y-Z)	Begin	Began	Begun
	Break	Broke	Broken
	Do	Did	Done
	Be	Was/were	Been
	Wear	Wore	Worn
	Go	Went	Gone/Been
	Hide	Hid	Hidden
	Ride	Rode	Ridden
	Take	Took	Taken
	Know	Knew	Known
	Fly	Flew	Flown

Irregular Verb Patterns

Pattern	Infinitive	Past Simple	P. Participle	Comments/Similar Verbs
No Change (X-X-X)	Cut	Cut	Cut	shut, put
	Let	Let	Let	set, bet
	Read	Read	Read	Pronounced as /red/ in past simple and past participle forms
	Cost	Cost	Cost	cast
	Hit	Hit	Hit	rid (of) - <i>The regular form is also acceptable</i> : ridded of/rid of
	Spread	Spread	Spread	
	Hurt	Hurt	Hurt	burst
	Quit	Quit	Quit	split
One Change (X-Y-Y)	Build	Built	Built	spoil
	Feel	Felt	Felt	
	Get	Got	Got	<i>Gotten</i> is also used in US as the past participle form. <i>Forgotten</i> is the ONLY past participle form of <i>forget</i> for US and UK English
	Meet	Met	Met	feed, bleed
	Sleep	Slept	Slept	
	Win	Won	Won	
	Sit	Sat	Sat	
	Lose	Lost	Lost	
	Find	Found	Found	grind
	Bring	Brought	Brought	There are many other irregular verbs ending -ght, such as <i>buy, catch, think, fight, seek, teach</i>
	Have	Had	Had	
	Make	Made	Made	
	Pay	Paid	Paid	say
	Sell	Sold	Sold	tell
	Understand	Understood	Understood	
	Send	Sent	Sent	bend, lend, spend
	Light	Lit	Lit	
Hang	Hung	Hung	sting	
Strike	Struck	Struck		
Sting	Stung	Stung		
One Change (X-Y-X)	Become	Became	Become	come
	Run	Ran	Run	
All Different (X-Y-Z)	Begin	Began	Begun	There are many other irregular verbs in which vowels change from -I to -A and to -U, such as <i>drink, ring, shrink, sing, sink, spring, swim</i>
	Break	Broke	Broken	There are many other irregular verbs which have the -en such as <i>steal, drive, freeze, write, speak, shake, wake, rise</i>
	Do	Did	Done	
	Be	Was/were	Been	
	Wear	Wore	Worn	swear, tear
	Go	Went	Gone/Been	
	Hide	Hid	Hidden	bite
	Ride	Rode	Ridden	
	Take	Took	Taken	
	Know	Knew	Known	grow, throw, draw
	Fly	Flew	Flown	